

PASSOVER: AN OVERVIEW





The Scriptural Background for Passover

Exodus 12:1-20, 40-51 \ Leviticus 23:4-8

Passover is a Holiday on a Specific date vs. Ex 12:40-42; Lev 23:4

Passover is a Holiday of Remembrance vs. 14, 16-17

Passover is a Holiday of Restriction vs. 15-16, 18-20, 43-50

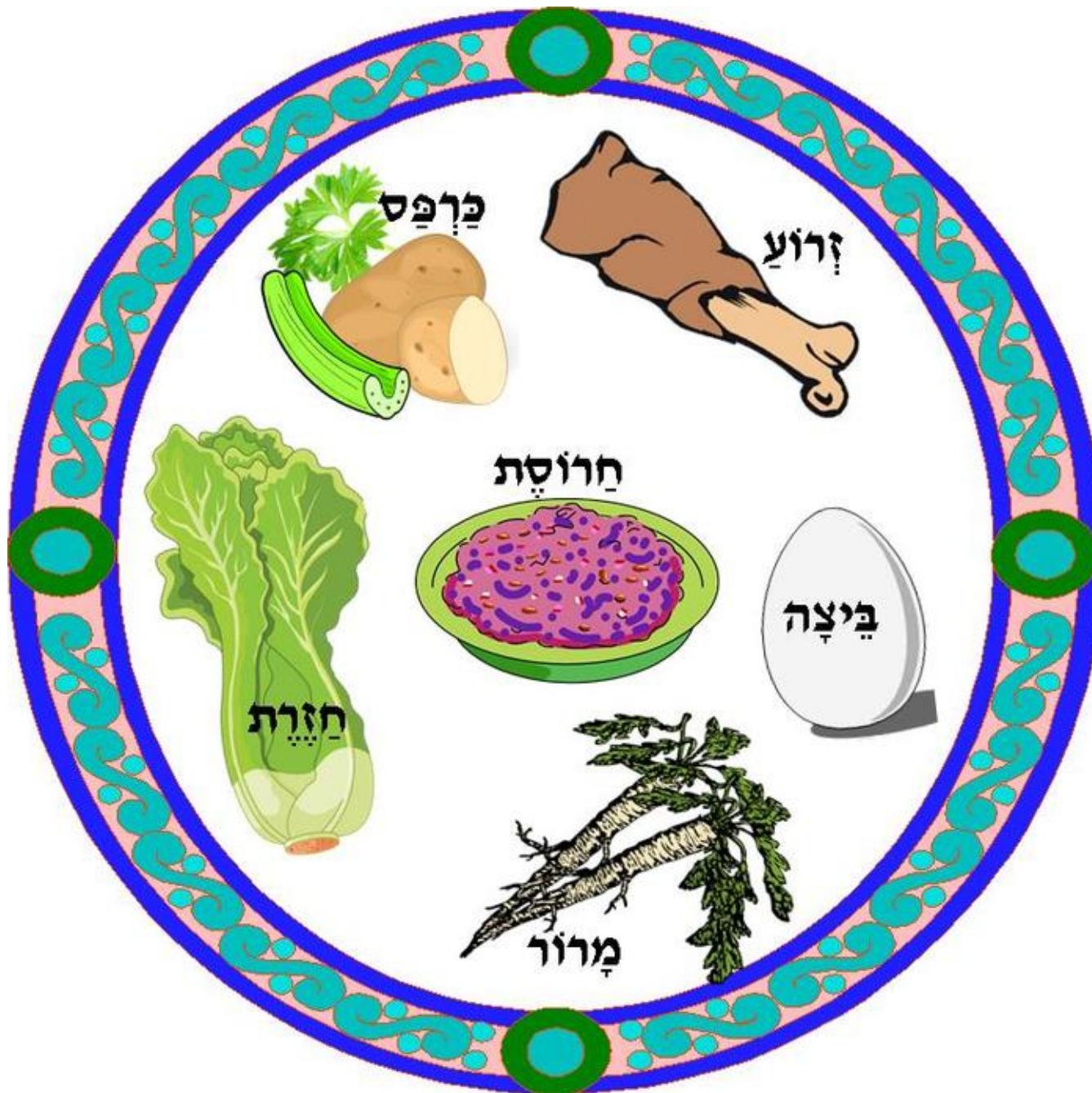
- Limited Menu: 5-11 (Perfect Lamb with Matzah & Bitter Herbs - no leaven!)
- Limited Location 46a (One home only – not a progressive dinner)
- Limited Approach: 46b (Lamb must be roasted & bones cannot be broken)
- Limited Audience: 43-49 (Set group of people to Participate)

The New Testament Background for Passover

The Scriptures and other Jewish literature written before 70 CE relate the joyfulness of the Passover celebration, the sacrifice of the lamb on the 14th of Nisan in the afternoon and the eating of the roasted lamb after sundown, the eating of matzah and bitter herbs and possibly charoset as part of the celebratory meal, the singing of the Hallel Psalms at the Temple by the Levitical priests and the drinking of wine, but no specific order for the meal is clearly given in all of these texts.

The New Testament references to Passover refer as well to most of these elements (Matthew 26:17-30, Mark 14:12-26, Luke 22:7-30, John 2:13-25, 13:1-30). Yeshua's last Passover with his talmidim seems to assume an existing order to their meal, but no specific order is clearly presented.

A clear order is first found only after the Temple's destruction in the **Rabbinic literature of the late 2nd century CE** in the Mishnah and Tosefta.



- 1) Zeroah
- 2) Maror
- 3) Chagigah\Beitzah
- 4) Karpas
- 5) Charoset
- 6) Chazeret

The Modern Passover Seder

How do we prepare for Passover?

- What are leavened items that we can't eat?
- What do we do with the leaven we remove?

What is Traditionally required at the Seder Meal?

- Four Cups of Wine/Grape Juice
 - Ceremonial Seder Food
 - Haggadah
 - Afikoman

What are the key Components of a Traditional Seder?

- Retelling the Exodus story
- Eating of specific foods in a specific and ceremonial manner
 - Expectation for Elijah

Rabbi Kirk Gliebe's blog is at:
<http://forwardformessiah.blogspot.com/>

To be added to his email newsletter, please send
your email address to shaul@devaremet.org

Or you can send him your address to receive the
newsletter by mail.

Devar Emet Adult Israel Aliyah 2022

January 30 – February 10, 2022

A deep dive into the history, archeology, culture and faith of the Land of Israel from a uniquely Messianic Jewish Perspective, while also connecting with people in the Land of Israel following the G-d of Israel. This trip is designed for people who want to understand the Land, History and People of Israel and who can handle walking at least 10,000 steps a day

Price: \$ TBD person*

Double Occupancy

Included:

- Round Trip to TLV
- Hotels with breakfast & dinner daily
- Meeting and assistance at the airport in Israel upon arrival
- Transfer between airport and hotels for passengers arriving and departing with group flights
- English-speaking guide throughout the tour
- Baggage handling, hotel taxes, service charges
- Tips to driver, guide, hotels

Not included:

- Lunches not mentioned in itinerary
- Luggage fees at airport if applicable
- Travel Insurance (highly recommended): available at [AIG Travel Guard](#)
- Phone – Unlimited calls to USA, Canada and within Israel available at: [TalkNSave](#)
- Single occupancy
- Gifts/personal expenses
- Land Only passengers are not guaranteed airport meeting and assistance, including transfers to & from airport

Single supplement-\$

Land Only - \$

Sunday, Jan 30- Depart Chicago's O'Hare Airport at 6:00pm for Israel on United Airlines.

Monday, Jan 31 - Arrive at Ben Gurion Airport, Ascend to Jerusalem, Mount of Olives, Western Wall. Dinner and overnight at Christ Church at Jaffa Gate inside the Walls of Jerusalem.

Tuesday, Feb 1- Guide only. NO BUS. Temple Mount, Church of Holy Sepulcher, Burnt House, Wohl Museum, Alone On the walls exhibit in Jewish Quarter, Christ Church Private Tour. Dinner and overnight at Christ Church Guest House.

Wednesday, Feb 2 - Guide only. NO BUS. City of David Tour of Hezekiah's Tunnel, pool of Siloam & Pilgrim's Ascent, Southern Steps & Davidson Center, Western Wall tunnels, Shopping time in Old City. Dinner and overnight at Christ Church Guest House.

Thursday Feb 3- Qumran, Masada with cable car, Swim in Dead Sea at Ein Bokek, Lachish, Kirbet Qaiyafa & Valley of Ella. Dinner and overnight at Christ Church.

Friday Feb 4- Mt. Herzl, Yad Vashem, Israel Museum, Kabbalat Shabbat at Western wall, Shabbat Dinner and overnight at Christ Church Hotel.

Saturday Feb 5- Guide only. NO BUS. Walk through Old City of Jerusalem to Damascus Gate, Shabbat Service at the Garden Tomb, Lunch At Christ Church, Upper Room & King David's Tomb, Dinner and overnight at Christ Church.

Sunday, Feb 6 – Shiloh, Bet Shean, Old Gesher, Tiberius, Magdala, Capernaum. Dinner and overnight at Nof Ginosar on the shores of the Sea of Galilee.

Monday, Feb 7 – Tel Dan, Baniyas, Mount Bental, Golan Archeological Museum in Katzrin, Gamla (with hike), Dinner and overnight at Nof Ginosar.

Tuesday, Feb 8- Tel Hatzor, Tsfat Synagogues, Zippori, Nazareth Village Dinner and overnight at Nof Ginosar.

Wednesday, Feb 9- Megiddo, Mukhraka on Mt. Carmel, Downtown Zichron Yaakov, First Aliyah Museum in Zichron Yaakov, Caesarea, Tel Aviv promenade. Farwell Dinner at Hotel in Tel Aviv. Overnight at HaGilgal Hotel in Tel Aviv.

Thursday, Feb 10 - Transfer to Airport for 11:25 AM flight on United Airlines and home with many stories and memories to share!

Itinerary Subject to Change

For further information, contact Rabbi Kirk Glibe:

shaul@devaremet.org / 773-343-6180

Register at: www.yoshertours.com